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MSC BRIEFING

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8 November 1954

MRESU'S CHINA TRIP

I. Mebru and Indian press cautious at time of departure.

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- B. Indian press, possibly government inspired, almost unamiously, asked China furnish concrete evidence "peaceful intentions" in Far East.
- C. This first time such demand widely made of China, instead of West.
- II. In China, Wehru get tremendous demonstrations, heavy press coverage.
 - A. Outdid that given top Soviet leaders.
 - B. Some evidence Indians impressed by "spontaneity" of demonstrations, despite recognition staging.



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- III. Effect on Nehru and his party apparently different from that desired, however.
 - A. Chinese leaders, except Chou, described as "rather doctrinaire and rigid."
 - B. Impression of China's strength and unity frightened Indians, made them realize India would be weaker partner in any firm relationship.
 - C. Nehru likely to be even more cautious than before in China dealings.
 - D. Nehru emphasized, after return, that India and China had different ways of accomplishing same basic ends.
 - IV. Major result of trip likely to be in relations with Indochina.
 - A. Nehru has hardened his thinking on spheres of influence, decided Laos and Cambodia lie in Indian sphere.
 - B. Wehru told Ho Chi Minh that if Communists seek to extend present holdings in Southeast Asia, they will "run into trouble."

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- C. This may lead to early recognition of Cambodia, although recognition of Laos and Vietnam will be delayed.
- U. India may in future look more closely at Viet Minh actions and intentions in indochina.
 - 1. Reports from Indian members of International Control Commission may be scruntinized with more objective eye than before.

Conclusions: V

- A. India's foreign policy unlikely to show major outward changes in near future.
- b. However, Nehre's increased respect for China's strength, in comparison india, almost certain to work in favor of West.
 - 1. Greater suspicion of Chinese activities along Himalayan borders.
 - 2. Somewhat lessened criticism of West and its actions.
 - 3. More favorable attitude toward Western aid for india's industrialization.

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